

# 2025英语六级必备词汇(词根版)

听说读写，从词汇开始，所有技巧都得靠词汇支撑。备考时间有限，掌握最值得背的词汇，才是冲刺高分的关键。背得准、记得牢、考得出，才能在倒计时中换来实打实的分数提升。

本系列全面覆盖《考试大纲》全部词汇，与2013-2024年历年真题中高频超纲词汇。每个单词均标注真题出现频率（1=1次，2=2~4次，3~5次），让你明确优先级。每个词条都经过严谨真题校验与精准释义打磨，核心词义明确，语境说明恰到好处，颗粒度清晰，彻底消除理解模糊，让你一看即懂，一记即牢。无论是快速刷背、系统复习，还是考前查漏补缺，这词汇表都是你的高分保障。

基于多年真题分析与翔实语料，我们倾心打造了正序“完整版”、“精选版”、“冲刺版”、“词根版”和“高配版”系列词汇表，专为英语六级量身定制。

**完整版**：覆盖大纲及超纲词，逐词标注真题频率，充分必要，掌握考试必备词汇。

**精选版**：提炼真题高频必考词汇，轻量高效，直击核心考点，快速提升应试得分。

**冲刺版**：词根词缀拆解单词，简明直观，直达基本义，短时间内迅速突破上岸。

**词根版**：串联同根同缀词汇，让记忆从死记硬背跃升为记一个通一串，效率倍增。

**高配版**：真题语境、同反及派生词，完成从“词表入门”到“应试突破”的通关之路。

本词汇表严格依据考试主管部门逐年修订的大纲和更新动态，即时收录最新真题全套试卷，并参考业界同行和同学们比较认可的词汇资源。依托AI大模型对语料和真题进行系统梳理与精准取舍，确保核心高频词汇的覆盖与冗余低频词汇的剔除。据此构建多个互补版本，实现从基础巩固到冲刺强化的全周期适配。本系列词汇表更新更快、内容更真、体验更优，是你冲刺考试的终极宝典。

**大纲词汇 + 真题词汇 = 充分必要  
词义标清 + 精准修辞 = 秒懂易记  
词根拆解 + 同根同缀 = 一记十会  
同义反义 + 语境例句 = 读写通关**

本词汇版为免费预览版，完整版可通过以下链接下载。

<https://wordcram.com.cn/download>

# 一、常见英语词根

## 1. **act** do/drive (做/驱动)

act (行动)<sup>3</sup>, action (行动)<sup>3</sup>, activate (激活)<sup>3</sup>, active (活跃的)<sup>3</sup>, activist (活动家)<sup>2</sup>, activity (活动)<sup>3</sup>, actor (演员)<sup>3</sup>, actress (女演员)<sup>3</sup>, compact (紧凑的)<sup>2</sup>, contact (接触)<sup>3</sup>, counteract (对抗), enact (制定)<sup>1</sup>, exact (精确的)<sup>3</sup>, exactly (精确地)<sup>3</sup>, impact (影响)<sup>3</sup>, inaction (不作为)<sup>2</sup>, interact (互动)<sup>3</sup>, interaction (互动)<sup>3</sup>, interactive (交互的)<sup>3</sup>, radioactive (放射性的)<sup>1</sup>, radioactivity (放射性), react (反应)<sup>3</sup>, reaction (反应)<sup>3</sup>, transact ion (交易)<sup>3</sup>

## 2. **aer/aero/aeri** air (空气)

aerial (空气的)<sup>1</sup>, aerobic (有氧的), aeronautical (航空的)<sup>2</sup>, aeroplane (飞机), anaerobic (厌氧的)

## 3. **agri/agro/agr** field/land (田地/农业)

agrarian (土地的), agricultural (农业的)<sup>3</sup>, agriculture (农业)<sup>3</sup>

## 4. **ang** bend/angle (弯曲/角度)

angle (角度)<sup>2</sup>, rectangle (矩形), triangle (三角形)

## 5. **anim** life/spirit (生命/精神)

animal (动物)<sup>3</sup>, animate (使有生命)<sup>3</sup>, unanimous (一致的)<sup>1</sup>

## 6. **ann/enn** year (年)

anniversary (周年纪念)<sup>2</sup>, annual (每年的)<sup>3</sup>, millennial (千年的)<sup>2</sup>, millennium (千年)<sup>3</sup>

## 7. **art** skill (技能)

art (艺术)<sup>3</sup>, artifact (人工制品)<sup>3</sup>, artificial (人工的)<sup>3</sup>, artist (艺术家)<sup>3</sup>, artistic (艺术的)<sup>3</sup>

## 8. **ball** ball (球)

ball (球)<sup>2</sup>, balloon (气球)<sup>2</sup>, ballot (选票), baseball (棒球), basketball (篮球)<sup>3</sup>, volleyball (排球)

## 9. **bas/base** low (基础/低下)

base (基础)<sup>3</sup>, baseline (基线)<sup>2</sup>, basement (地下室), basic (基本的)<sup>3</sup>, basis (基础)<sup>3</sup>

## 10. **bio** life (生命)

antibiotic (抗生素)<sup>3</sup>, autobiography (自传)<sup>1</sup>, biochemistry (生物化学)<sup>1</sup>, biography (传记)<sup>2</sup>, biological (生物的)<sup>3</sup>, biologist (生物学家)<sup>3</sup>, biology (生物学)<sup>3</sup>, biotechnology (生物技术)<sup>1</sup>

## 11. **book** book/record (书/记录)

book (书)<sup>3</sup>, bookcase (书橱), booking (预订)<sup>3</sup>, bookmark (书签), bookshelf (书架), bookshop (书店), bookstore (书店)<sup>2</sup>, handbook (手册), notebook (笔记本)<sup>1</sup>, textbook (教科书)<sup>2</sup>

## 12. **cap/capt/cept** take/seize (拿/接受/抓住)

accept (接受)<sup>3</sup>, acceptable (可接受的)<sup>2</sup>, acceptance (接受)<sup>3</sup>, capability (能力)<sup>3</sup>, capable (有能力的)<sup>3</sup>, capacity (容量, 能力)<sup>3</sup>, capital (资本, 首都)<sup>3</sup>, capitalism (资本主义)<sup>3</sup>, captain (船长/队长)<sup>1</sup>, caption (标题)<sup>1</sup>, captive (俘虏), capture (捕获)<sup>3</sup>, concept (概念)<sup>3</sup>, conception (概念, 构想)<sup>3</sup>, deception (欺骗), escape (逃

脱)<sup>3</sup>, except(除了)<sup>3</sup>, exception(例外)<sup>3</sup>, exceptional(例外的)<sup>3</sup>, handicap(障碍, 不利条件)<sup>2</sup>, misconcept  
ion(误解)<sup>3</sup>, perception(感知)<sup>3</sup>, reception(接待, 接受)<sup>2</sup>, susceptible(易受影响)<sup>3</sup>

### 13. **card/cord** heart(心脏)

accord(一致)<sup>2</sup>, accordance(一致, 符合)<sup>2</sup>, accordingly(因此)<sup>2</sup>, cardinal(主要的)<sup>1</sup>, cord(心弦), cordial  
(热忱的), discord(不和)

### 14. **caus/cus** cause(原因)

accusation(指控)<sup>2</sup>, accuse(指控)<sup>3</sup>, because(因为)<sup>3</sup>, causal(因果的)<sup>3</sup>, cause(原因)<sup>3</sup>, excuse(借口)<sup>3</sup>

### 15. **cav** hollow(空)

cave(洞穴)<sup>3</sup>, cavity(腔), excavation(挖掘)<sup>2</sup>

### 16. **ced/ceed/cess** go/yield(行进/让步)

access(进入)<sup>3</sup>, accessible(可进入的)<sup>3</sup>, accessory(附件)<sup>2</sup>, concession(让步), exceed(超过)<sup>3</sup>, excess(过量)<sup>2</sup>, excessive(过度的)<sup>3</sup>, precede(领先)<sup>1</sup>, precedent(先例)<sup>3</sup>, predecessor(前任)<sup>2</sup>, proceed(继续)<sup>3</sup>, proceeding(进行)<sup>3</sup>, process(过程)<sup>3</sup>, procession(队伍), recede(后退)<sup>1</sup>, recession(经济衰退)<sup>3</sup>, succeed(继承)<sup>3</sup>, success(成功)<sup>3</sup>, successive(连续的)<sup>2</sup>, successor(继承者)<sup>2</sup>

### 17. **cent** hundred(百)

centigrade(摄氏度), centimeter(厘米), centimetre(厘米), century(世纪)<sup>3</sup>, percent(百分比)<sup>3</sup>, percent  
age(百分率)<sup>3</sup>

### 18. **centr/center** center(中心)

center(中心)<sup>3</sup>, central(中央的)<sup>3</sup>, centre(中心)<sup>3</sup>, concentrate(集中)<sup>3</sup>, concentration(集中)<sup>2</sup>, eccentric  
(古怪的)<sup>2</sup>

### 19. **cern/cert** distinguish/sure(分辨/确定)

ascertain(查明)<sup>1</sup>, certain(确定的)<sup>3</sup>, certainly(确定地)<sup>3</sup>, certainty(确定性)<sup>2</sup>, certificate(证书), cert  
ification(证明)<sup>3</sup>, certify(证明)<sup>3</sup>, concern(关心)<sup>3</sup>, discern(识别)<sup>2</sup>, uncertain(不确定的)<sup>3</sup>, uncertainty  
(不确定性)<sup>3</sup>

### 20. **circ/cyc/circum** circle/around(周围/环绕)

circle(圆圈)<sup>3</sup>, circuit(电路)<sup>2</sup>, circular(圆形的)<sup>1</sup>, circulate(流通)<sup>2</sup>, circulation(循环)<sup>3</sup>, circumstance(环  
境)<sup>3</sup>, circus(马戏团)<sup>2</sup>, cycle(周期)<sup>3</sup>, cyclist(骑自行车的人)<sup>1</sup>, encyclopedia(百科全书)<sup>1</sup>, motorcycle(摩托  
车)<sup>1</sup>, recycle(回收)<sup>3</sup>, semicircle(半圆)

### 21. **civ** citizen(公民)

civic(公民的)<sup>3</sup>, civil(民事的)<sup>3</sup>, civilian(平民)<sup>2</sup>, civilization(文明)<sup>3</sup>, civilize(使文明)

### 22. **claim** shout/declare(喊叫/声明)

acclaim(喝彩)<sup>2</sup>, claim(声称)<sup>3</sup>, exclaim(呼喊)<sup>1</sup>, proclaim(宣布)<sup>1</sup>, reclaim(收回)<sup>2</sup>

### 23. **clar/clair** clear(清楚)

clarify(澄清)<sup>2</sup>, clarity(清晰度)<sup>2</sup>, declaration(声明)<sup>3</sup>, declare(宣布)<sup>3</sup>

24. **clin/cliv** slope/lean (弯曲/倾斜)  
decline (下降)<sup>3</sup>, inclination (倾向)<sup>1</sup>, incline (倾斜)<sup>3</sup>

25. **clos/clud/clus/claus** close (关闭)  
clause (条款)<sup>2</sup>, close (关闭)<sup>3</sup>, closet (壁橱)<sup>1</sup>, closure (关闭)<sup>1</sup>, cluster (群集)<sup>2</sup>, conclude (结束)<sup>3</sup>, conclusion (结论)<sup>3</sup>, conclusive (决定性的)<sup>2</sup>, disclose (透露)<sup>3</sup>, disclosure (披露), enclose (围住), enclosure (围场), exclude (排除)<sup>3</sup>, exclusion (排除)<sup>2</sup>, exclusive (独有的)<sup>3</sup>, include (包括)<sup>3</sup>, inclusive (包含的)<sup>2</sup>, inconclusive (非决定性的)<sup>2</sup>

26. **cogn** know (知道)  
cognition (认知)<sup>3</sup>, cognitive (认知的)<sup>3</sup>, recognition (认出)<sup>3</sup>, recognize (认出)<sup>3</sup>

27. **contra/contro** against (反对)  
contradict (反驳)<sup>3</sup>, contradiction (矛盾)<sup>2</sup>, contradictory (矛盾的), contrary (相反的)<sup>3</sup>, contrast (对比)<sup>3</sup>, control (控制)<sup>3</sup>, controversial (有争议的)<sup>3</sup>, controversy (争议)<sup>3</sup>

28. **corp** body (身体/整体)  
corporal (身体的), corporate (企业的)<sup>3</sup>, corporation (公司)<sup>3</sup>, corps (军团)<sup>1</sup>, corpse (尸体), incorporate (合并)<sup>3</sup>

29. **cracy/crat** rule/govern (统治)  
aristocrat (贵族)<sup>2</sup>, bureaucracy (官僚机构)<sup>2</sup>, bureaucrat (官僚), democracy (民主)<sup>3</sup>, democrat (民主主义者)<sup>3</sup>

30. **cre/creas** grow (增长/生长)  
create (创造)<sup>3</sup>, creation (创造)<sup>3</sup>, creative (有创造力的)<sup>3</sup>, creativity (创造力)<sup>3</sup>, creator (创造者)<sup>2</sup>, creature (生物)<sup>3</sup>, decrease (减少)<sup>3</sup>, increase (增加)<sup>3</sup>, recreate (再创造)<sup>3</sup>, recreation (娱乐)<sup>3</sup>,

31. **crit** judge/discriminate (判断/辨别)  
criterion (标准)<sup>1</sup>, critic (评论家)<sup>3</sup>, critical (批判的)<sup>3</sup>, criticism (批评)<sup>3</sup>, criticize (批评)<sup>3</sup>, critique (评论)<sup>1</sup>

32. **cult** till/care (耕种/培养)  
agricultural (农业的)<sup>3</sup>, agriculture (农业)<sup>3</sup>, cultivate (培养)<sup>3</sup>, cultural (文化的)<sup>3</sup>, culture (文化)<sup>3</sup>

33. **cur/curr/curs/cours** run/process (跑/发生/过程)  
concurrent (同时发生的)<sup>1</sup>, course (课程)<sup>3</sup>, currency (货币)<sup>3</sup>, current (当前的)<sup>3</sup>, curriculum (课程)<sup>3</sup>, discourse (演讲, 论述)<sup>3</sup>, excursion (远足), incur (招致)<sup>3</sup>, occur (发生)<sup>3</sup>, occurrence (发生)<sup>2</sup>, recur (再次发生)<sup>2</sup>

34. **dec** ten (+)  
decade (十年)<sup>3</sup>, decimal (十进制的)

35. **dem** people (人民)  
democracy (民主)<sup>3</sup>, democrat (民主党人)<sup>3</sup>, democratic (民主的)<sup>2</sup>, demographic (人口统计学的)<sup>3</sup>, epidemic (流行病)<sup>3</sup>

36. **dia** through/across (穿过/横越)

diagnose (诊断)<sup>3</sup>, diagnosis (诊断)<sup>3</sup>, diagram (图表), dial (拨号)<sup>2</sup>, dialect (方言), dialogue (对话)<sup>2</sup>, diameter (直径)

37. **dic/dict** say/declare (说/断言)

contradict (反驳)<sup>3</sup>, contradiction (矛盾)<sup>2</sup>, contradictory (矛盾的), dedicate (奉献)<sup>3</sup>, dictate (口述)<sup>3</sup>, dictation (听写), dictator (独裁者), dictionary (词典)<sup>2</sup>, indicate (表明)<sup>3</sup>, indication (指示)<sup>3</sup>, indict (起诉), predict (预言)<sup>3</sup>, prediction (预言)<sup>3</sup>, verdict (裁决)

38. **domin** master (主人)

dominance (支配)<sup>3</sup>, dominant (主导的)<sup>3</sup>, dominate (支配)<sup>3</sup>, predominance (优势)<sup>2</sup>, predominant (主要的)<sup>2</sup>, predominate (占主导地位)

39. **don/dow** give (给)

donate (捐赠)<sup>2</sup>, donation (捐赠物)<sup>2</sup>, donor (捐赠者)<sup>2</sup>, endow (赋予)<sup>2</sup>, endowment (捐赠)<sup>2</sup>

40. **duc/duct** lead (引导)

conducive (有益的)<sup>3</sup>, conduct (引导/行为)<sup>3</sup>, conductor (指挥/导体)<sup>2</sup>, deduce (推断)<sup>1</sup>, deduct (扣除)<sup>1</sup>, educate (教育)<sup>3</sup>, induce (诱导)<sup>3</sup>, induction (归纳)<sup>2</sup>, introduce (介绍)<sup>3</sup>, produce (生产)<sup>3</sup>, product (产品)<sup>3</sup>, reduce (减少)<sup>3</sup>, reduction (减少)<sup>3</sup>, reproduce (复制)<sup>3</sup>, seduce (诱惑)<sup>1</sup>

41. **dur** hard/last (坚硬/持续)

durability (耐久性)<sup>1</sup>, durable (耐用的)<sup>2</sup>, duration (持续时间)<sup>1</sup>, during (在...期间)<sup>3</sup>, endurance (忍耐)<sup>3</sup>, endure (忍受)<sup>3</sup>

42. **equ** equal (平等)

equal (平等)<sup>3</sup>, equality (平等)<sup>3</sup>, equate (使相等)<sup>1</sup>, equation (方程式)<sup>2</sup>, equator (赤道), equity (公平)<sup>2</sup>, equivalent (等价的)<sup>2</sup>, inequality (不平等)<sup>3</sup>

43. **fac/fact/fect/fic/fig** make/do (做/制造)

artifact (手工艺品)<sup>3</sup>, defect (缺陷)<sup>1</sup>, deficient (不足的)<sup>1</sup>, effect (影响)<sup>3</sup>, effective (有效的)<sup>3</sup>, facilitate (促进)<sup>3</sup>, facility (设施)<sup>3</sup>, fact (事实)<sup>3</sup>, factor (因素)<sup>3</sup>, factory (工厂)<sup>3</sup>, factual (事实的)<sup>3</sup>, faculty (能力)<sup>3</sup>, fiction (小说)<sup>3</sup>, infect (感染)<sup>3</sup>, perfect (完美的)<sup>3</sup>, proficiency (熟练)<sup>2</sup>, proficient (精通的)<sup>2</sup>, sacrifice (牺牲)<sup>3</sup>, suffice (足够)<sup>2</sup>, sufficient (足够的)<sup>3</sup>

44. **face** face/form (脸/形状)

face (脸)<sup>3</sup>, facet (方面)<sup>1</sup>, preface (序言), surface (表面)<sup>3</sup>

45. **fall/fals/fault** err/deceive (犯错/欺骗)

default (违约)<sup>3</sup>, false (错误的)<sup>3</sup>, falsehood (虚假)<sup>2</sup>, fault (过错)<sup>3</sup>, faulty (有缺陷的)<sup>2</sup>

46. **fid** faith/trust (信任)

confide (吐露), confidence (信心)<sup>3</sup>, confident (自信的)<sup>3</sup>, confidential (机密的)<sup>2</sup>

47. **fin** end/limit (结束/限制)

confine (限制)<sup>3</sup>, define (定义)<sup>3</sup>, definite (明确的)<sup>2</sup>, definition (定义)<sup>3</sup>, definitive (决定性的), final (最终的)

)<sup>3</sup>, finalist (决赛选手)<sup>2</sup>, finalize (完成)<sup>2</sup>, finally (最终)<sup>3</sup>, finish (完成)<sup>3</sup>, finite (有限的)<sup>3</sup>, infinite (无限的)<sup>3</sup>, redefine (重新定义)<sup>2</sup>, refine (精炼)<sup>3</sup>, refinement (精炼)<sup>2</sup>

48. **firm** strong (坚固/强壮)

affirm (断言)<sup>1</sup>, confirm (确认)<sup>3</sup>, confirmation (确认)<sup>2</sup>, firm (坚固的)<sup>3</sup>, firmly (坚定地)<sup>2</sup>

49. **flect/flex** bend (弯曲)

flexibility (灵活性)<sup>3</sup>, flexible (灵活的)<sup>3</sup>, reflect (反射)<sup>3</sup>, reflection (反射)<sup>3</sup>

50. **flict** strike (打击)

conflict (冲突)<sup>3</sup>, inflict (施加)

51. **flu/flux** flow (流动)

affluent (富裕的)<sup>3</sup>, flu (流感)<sup>2</sup>, fluctuate (波动)<sup>2</sup>, fluctuation (波动)<sup>2</sup>, fluency (流利)<sup>2</sup>, fluent (流利的)<sup>2</sup>, fluid (流体)<sup>3</sup>, flush (冲洗), influence (影响)<sup>3</sup>, influential (有影响的)<sup>3</sup>, influenza (流感)

52. **form** shape (形状)

conform (遵守)<sup>1</sup>, form (形状)<sup>3</sup>, formal (正式的)<sup>3</sup>, formula (公式)<sup>3</sup>, formulate (制定)<sup>3</sup>, inform (通知)<sup>3</sup>, in formation (信息)<sup>3</sup>, perform (表演)<sup>3</sup>, performance (表现)<sup>3</sup>, reform (改革)<sup>3</sup>, transform (变形)<sup>3</sup>, transformation (转变)<sup>3</sup>, uniform (制服)<sup>1</sup>

53. **fort** strong (强壮/力量)

comfort (安慰)<sup>3</sup>, comfortable (舒适的)<sup>3</sup>, discomfort (不适)<sup>3</sup>, effort (努力)<sup>3</sup>, fort (堡垒), fortify (加强)

54. **fract/frag** break (打破)

fraction (分数)<sup>2</sup>, fracture (骨折)<sup>1</sup>, fragile (易碎的)<sup>2</sup>, fragment (碎片)<sup>2</sup>

55. **gen/gener** birth/race (出生/种类)

gender (性别)<sup>3</sup>, gene (基因)<sup>3</sup>, general (一般的)<sup>3</sup>, generate (产生)<sup>3</sup>, generation (一代)<sup>3</sup>, generator (发电机), genetic (遗传的)<sup>3</sup>, genius (天才)<sup>3</sup>, genome (基因组)<sup>3</sup>, genre (类型)<sup>2</sup>, genuine (真实的)<sup>3</sup>, homogeneous (同质的)<sup>1</sup>, indigenous (本土的)<sup>3</sup>

56. **geo** earth (地球)

geography (地理学)<sup>1</sup>, geology (地质学), geometry (几何学)<sup>2</sup>

57. **gno/gnos/gnor** know (知道)

diagnose (诊断)<sup>3</sup>, diagnosis (诊断)<sup>3</sup>, ignorant (无知的)<sup>2</sup>, ignore (忽视)<sup>3</sup>,

58. **grad/gress** step/go (步/走)

aggressive (好斗的)<sup>3</sup>, congress (国会)<sup>3</sup>, degrade (降级), grade (等级)<sup>3</sup>, gradual (逐渐的)<sup>3</sup>, graduate (毕业)<sup>3</sup>, progress (进步)<sup>3</sup>, progressive (进步的)<sup>2</sup>, upgrade (升级)<sup>3</sup>

59. **gram/graph** write/record (写/记录)

autobiography (自传)<sup>1</sup>, bibliography (参考书目)<sup>1</sup>, biography (传记)<sup>2</sup>, diagram (图表), graph (图表)<sup>2</sup>, graphic (图形的)<sup>3</sup>, paragraph (段落)<sup>3</sup>, photograph (照片)<sup>3</sup>, photography (摄影)<sup>2</sup>, program (程序)<sup>3</sup>, telegram (电报), telegraph (电报)<sup>2</sup>

60. **grat/gree** thank/pleasing (感激/高兴)

agree (同意)<sup>3</sup>, agreeable (令人愉快的)<sup>3</sup>, agreement (协议)<sup>3</sup>, congratulate (祝贺), congratulation (祝贺), grateful (感激的)<sup>3</sup>, gratitude (感激)<sup>3</sup>

61. **grav/griev** heavy/serious (重/严重)

aggravate (恶化)<sup>3</sup>, grave (坟墓)<sup>3</sup>, gravitation (引力), gravity (重力)<sup>2</sup>, grieve (悲痛)<sup>1</sup>

62. **greg** flock/group (群体)

aggregate (总计)<sup>2</sup>, congregate (聚集), segregate (隔离)<sup>3</sup>

63. **hab/hib/habit** have/hold/dwell (拥有/持有/居住)

exhibit (展示)<sup>3</sup>, exhibition (展览)<sup>3</sup>, habit (习惯)<sup>3</sup>, habitat (栖息地)<sup>3</sup>, habitual (习惯的), inhabit (居住)<sup>2</sup>, inhabitant (居民)<sup>2</sup>, inhibit (抑制)<sup>3</sup>, prohibit (禁止)<sup>3</sup>, rehabilitate (康复)<sup>1</sup>

64. **hand** hand (手)

beforehand (预先)<sup>2</sup>, hand (手)<sup>3</sup>, handbag (手提包)<sup>1</sup>, handbook (手册), handful (一把/少数)<sup>3</sup>, handicap (障碍)<sup>2</sup>, handicraft (手工艺)<sup>2</sup>, handkerchief (手帕), handle (处理/把手)<sup>3</sup>, handsome (英俊的)<sup>2</sup>, handtruck (手推车), handwriting (手写), handy (方便的)<sup>1</sup>, left-handed (左撇子的), right-handed (右撇子的), second-hand (二手的), shorthand (速记)

65. **hap** chance (偶然)

happen (发生)<sup>3</sup>, happily (幸福地)<sup>1</sup>, happiness (幸福)<sup>3</sup>, happy (快乐的)<sup>3</sup>, perhaps (也许)<sup>3</sup>, unhappy (不高兴)<sup>3</sup>

66. **head** top/leader (头部/领导)

ahead (向前)<sup>3</sup>, forehead (额头), head (头)<sup>3</sup>, headache (头痛)<sup>2</sup>, heading (标题)<sup>2</sup>, headline (标题)<sup>3</sup>, headmaster (校长), headmistress (女校长), headquarters (总部)<sup>2</sup>, headteacher (校长), overhead (头顶上的)

67. **heart** heart (心)

heart (心)<sup>3</sup>, heartfelt (真诚的), hearty (热情的)<sup>2</sup>, kind-hearted (好心的), warm-hearted (热心的)

68. **her/hes** stick/adhere (粘附)

adhere (坚持)<sup>2</sup>, coherent (连贯的)<sup>1</sup>, cohesion (凝聚力), inherent (固有的)<sup>3</sup>

69. **homo** same (相同)

homogeneous (同质的)<sup>1</sup>, homogenize (使均匀)<sup>2</sup>, homosexual (同性恋的)

70. **house** house (房子)

glasshouse (温室), greenhouse (温室)<sup>3</sup>, house (房子)<sup>3</sup>, household (家庭)<sup>3</sup>, housewife (家庭主妇)<sup>2</sup>, housework (家务)<sup>1</sup>, warehouse (仓库)<sup>2</sup>

71. **hydr** water (水)

carbohydrate (碳水化合物)<sup>3</sup>, hydroelectric (水电的)<sup>2</sup>, hydrogen (氢)

72. **ject** throw (投掷)

eject (驱逐)<sup>1</sup>, inject (注射)<sup>1</sup>, injection (注射)<sup>2</sup>, object (物体)<sup>3</sup>, objection (反对)<sup>2</sup>, objective (客观的)<sup>3</sup>, project (项目)<sup>3</sup>, projection (投影)<sup>2</sup>, projector (投影仪), reject (拒绝)<sup>3</sup>, subject (主题)<sup>3</sup>, subjective (主观的)<sup>2</sup>

### 73. **join/junct** join (连接)

conjunction (连接词)<sup>2</sup>, join (连接)<sup>3</sup>, joint (关节)<sup>3</sup>, junction (交叉点)<sup>1</sup>

### 74. **journ** day (天)

journal (日记)<sup>3</sup>, journalism (新闻业)<sup>3</sup>, journalist (记者)<sup>3</sup>, journey (旅程)<sup>3</sup>

### 75. **jud/jur/jus** judge/law/justice (判断/法律/正义)

injustice (不公正)<sup>2</sup>, judge (法官)<sup>3</sup>, judgment (判断)<sup>3</sup>, judicial (司法的), judiciary (司法机构), jurisdiction (司法权), jury (陪审团)<sup>2</sup>, just (正义的)<sup>3</sup>, justice (正义)<sup>3</sup>, justification (正当理由)<sup>3</sup>, justify (证明正当)<sup>3</sup>, prejudice (偏见)<sup>3</sup>

### 76. **kilo** thousand (千)

kilogram (千克)<sup>2</sup>, kilometer (千米)<sup>3</sup>

### 77. **lab/labor** work (工作)

collaborate (合作)<sup>3</sup>, collaboration (合作)<sup>3</sup>, collaborative (合作的)<sup>3</sup>, elaborate (详细的)<sup>3</sup>, lab (实验室)<sup>3</sup>, labor (劳动)<sup>3</sup>, laboratory (实验室)<sup>3</sup>, laborer (劳动者)<sup>3</sup>, laborious (费力的)<sup>2</sup>, labour (劳动)<sup>3</sup>

### 78. **land** ground/country (土地/国家)

England (英格兰), Iceland (冰岛), Ireland (爱尔兰), Scotland (苏格兰), Switzerland (瑞士), cropland (农田)<sup>2</sup>, farmland (农田)<sup>3</sup>, homeland (家园)<sup>2</sup>, inland (内陆), island (岛屿)<sup>3</sup>, land (土地)<sup>3</sup>, landfill (垃圾填埋场)<sup>3</sup>, landmark (地标)<sup>2</sup>, landscape (风景)<sup>3</sup>, mainland (大陆)<sup>2</sup>, motherland (祖国), wasteland (荒地)<sup>2</sup>, wetland (湿地)<sup>2</sup>

### 79. **laps** slip (滑)

collapse (倒塌)<sup>3</sup>, elapse (流逝)

### 80. **lav/luv/lut** wash (洗)

dilute (稀释)<sup>2</sup>, lavatory (厕所)<sup>1</sup>, lavish (奢华的)<sup>1</sup>, pollute (污染)<sup>3</sup>, pollution (污染)<sup>3</sup>, solution (溶液)<sup>3</sup>

### 81. **lect** gather/choose (收集/选择)

collect (收集)<sup>3</sup>, collection (收集)<sup>3</sup>, collective (集体的)<sup>3</sup>, collector (收藏家)<sup>2</sup>, elect (选举)<sup>2</sup>, election (选举)<sup>3</sup>, intellect (智力)<sup>2</sup>, lecture (演讲)<sup>3</sup>, select (选择)<sup>3</sup>, selection (选择)<sup>3</sup>, selective (选择性的)<sup>3</sup>

### 82. **leg** law (法律)

allege (声称)<sup>2</sup>, delegate (代表), illegal (非法的)<sup>3</sup>, legacy (遗产)<sup>3</sup>, legal (合法的)<sup>3</sup>, legislate (立法)<sup>1</sup>, legislation (立法)<sup>2</sup>, legislative (立法的)<sup>2</sup>, legislator (立法者)<sup>1</sup>, legislature (立法机关)<sup>2</sup>, legitimate (合法的)<sup>3</sup>, privilege (特权)<sup>3</sup>

### 83. **liber** free (自由)

deliberate (故意的)<sup>3</sup>, deliberation (深思), liberal (自由的)<sup>3</sup>, liberate (解放)<sup>3</sup>, liberation (解放)<sup>2</sup>, liberty (自由)<sup>2</sup>

84. **lic/licit** permit (允许)  
elicit (引出)<sup>1</sup>, explicit (明确的)<sup>3</sup>, illicit (非法的)<sup>1</sup>, implicit (暗示的)<sup>3</sup>, license (许可证)<sup>3</sup>, solicit (请求)<sup>1</sup>, solictor (律师)<sup>1</sup>

85. **light** light (光)  
daylight (日光)<sup>2</sup>, delight (高兴)<sup>1</sup>, delighted (高兴的)<sup>1</sup>, enlighten (启发)<sup>3</sup>, flashlight (手电筒), highlight (突出)<sup>3</sup>, light (光)<sup>3</sup>, lightning (闪电), limelight (聚光灯)<sup>1</sup>, slight (轻微的)<sup>3</sup>, spotlight (聚光灯), sunlight (阳光)<sup>3</sup>

86. **lim/limin** limit/threshold (限制/门槛)  
eliminate (消除)<sup>3</sup>, elimination (消除)<sup>3</sup>, limit (限制)<sup>3</sup>, limitation (限制)<sup>3</sup>, limited (有限的)<sup>3</sup>, preliminary (初步的)<sup>1</sup>

87. **line** line (线)  
airline (航空公司), baseline (基线)<sup>2</sup>, deadline (截止日期)<sup>3</sup>, decline (下降)<sup>3</sup>, discipline (纪律)<sup>3</sup>, discipline d (有纪律的)<sup>3</sup>, guideline (指导方针)<sup>3</sup>, headline (标题)<sup>3</sup>, incline (倾斜)<sup>3</sup>, line (线)<sup>3</sup>, linen (亚麻), liner (班轮), online (在线)<sup>3</sup>, outline (轮廓)<sup>3</sup>, skyline (天际线), streamline (简化)<sup>1</sup>, underline (下划线)

88. **liter** letter (字母/文字)  
illiterate (文盲的)<sup>2</sup>, literacy (读写能力)<sup>3</sup>, literal (字面的)<sup>2</sup>, literally (字面地)<sup>3</sup>, literary (文学的)<sup>3</sup>, literate (有文化的)<sup>2</sup>, literature (文学)<sup>3</sup>

89. **loc** place (地方)  
allocate (分配)<sup>2</sup>, local (当地的)<sup>3</sup>, locality (地区)<sup>2</sup>, locate (定位)<sup>3</sup>, location (位置)<sup>3</sup>, locomotive (机车)

90. **log/locu** word/speech (词/言语)  
analogy (类比)<sup>3</sup>, apologize (道歉)<sup>2</sup>, apology (道歉)<sup>2</sup>, biology (生物学)<sup>3</sup>, catalog (目录)<sup>2</sup>, dialogue (对话)<sup>2</sup>, logic (逻辑)<sup>2</sup>

91. **long** long (长)  
along (沿着)<sup>3</sup>, lifelong (终生的)<sup>3</sup>, long (长的)<sup>3</sup>, longevity (长寿)<sup>3</sup>, longitude (经度), prolong (延长)<sup>3</sup>

92. **magn** great (大)  
magnet (磁铁)<sup>1</sup>, magnetic (有磁性的)<sup>2</sup>, magnificent (壮丽的)<sup>1</sup>, magnify (放大)<sup>3</sup>, magnitude (大小)<sup>1</sup>,

93. **main** chief (主要)  
domain (领域)<sup>3</sup>, main (主要的)<sup>3</sup>, mainland (大陆)<sup>2</sup>, mainstream (主流)<sup>3</sup>, maintain (维持)<sup>3</sup>, maintenance (维护)<sup>3</sup>, remain (保持)<sup>3</sup>, remains (遗留)<sup>3</sup>,

94. **mal** bad (坏的)  
malice (恶意), malignant (恶性的)<sup>1</sup>, malnutrition (营养不良)<sup>2</sup>, malpractice (渎职)<sup>2</sup>

95. **man/manu** hand (手)  
emancipate (解放), manage (管理)<sup>3</sup>, management (管理)<sup>3</sup>, manager (经理)<sup>3</sup>, mandate (命令)<sup>2</sup>, mandatory (强制的)<sup>2</sup>, maneuver (机动)<sup>1</sup>, manifest (表现)<sup>2</sup>, manipulate (操纵)<sup>3</sup>, manual (手工的)<sup>3</sup>, manufacture (制造)<sup>3</sup>, manufacturer (制造商)<sup>3</sup>, manuscript (手稿)<sup>2</sup>

**96. mand/mend** order (命令)

amend (修改)<sup>2</sup>, amendment (修正案)<sup>2</sup>, command (命令)<sup>2</sup>, commander (指挥官)<sup>1</sup>, commend (称赞)<sup>2</sup>, de mand (要求)<sup>3</sup>, mandate (授权)<sup>2</sup>, mandatory (强制的)<sup>2</sup>, recommend (推荐)<sup>3</sup>, recommendation (推荐)<sup>3</sup>

**97. mar/marin** sea (海洋)

marine (海的)<sup>3</sup>, maritime (海上的)<sup>2</sup>, submarine (潜水艇)

**98. mark** sign (记号/符号)

bookmark (书签), landmark (地标)<sup>2</sup>, mark (标记)<sup>3</sup>, marker (标记)<sup>2</sup>, remark (评论)<sup>3</sup>, remarkable (显著的)<sup>3</sup>, trademark (商标)

**99. mech** machine (机器)

mechanic (技工)<sup>1</sup>, mechanical (机械的)<sup>3</sup>, mechanics (力学)<sup>2</sup>, mechanism (机制)<sup>3</sup>, mechanize (机械化)

**100. med** middle (中间)

immediate (立即的)<sup>3</sup>, intermediary (中间人)<sup>2</sup>, intermediate (中间的), mediate (调解)<sup>2</sup>, medieval (中世纪的)<sup>1</sup>, mediocrity (平庸)<sup>2</sup>, medium (媒介)<sup>3</sup>

**101. mem/memor** remember (记忆)

commemorate (纪念)<sup>1</sup>, memo (备忘录), memorable (难忘的)<sup>2</sup>, memorandum (备忘录)<sup>3</sup>, memorial (纪念碑)<sup>1</sup>, memorize (记住)<sup>2</sup>, memory (记忆)<sup>3</sup>, remember (记住)<sup>3</sup>

**102. ment** mind (思想)

comment (评论)<sup>3</sup>, mental (心理的)<sup>3</sup>, mentality (心态)<sup>3</sup>, mention (提及)<sup>3</sup>, mentor (导师)<sup>2</sup>,

**103. merg/mers** dip/sink (浸/沉)

emerge (出现)<sup>3</sup>, emergence (出现)<sup>3</sup>, emergency (紧急情况)<sup>3</sup>, immerse (沉浸)<sup>2</sup>, merge (合并)<sup>3</sup>, submerge (淹没)<sup>2</sup>

**104. meter/metr/meas/mens** measure (测量)

barometer (气压计), centimeter (厘米), diameter (直径), dimension (维度)<sup>3</sup>, geometry (几何学)<sup>2</sup>, im mense (巨大的)<sup>2</sup>, kilometer (千米)<sup>3</sup>, measurable (可测量的)<sup>2</sup>, measure (测量)<sup>3</sup>, measurement (测量)<sup>2</sup>, meter (米)<sup>2</sup>, metric (公制的)<sup>3</sup>, millimeter (毫米), parameter (参数)<sup>2</sup>, symmetry (对称), thermometer (温度计)<sup>1</sup>

**105. micro** small (小)

microcomputer (微型计算机), microphone (麦克风)<sup>1</sup>, microscope (显微镜), microwave (微波)<sup>1</sup>

**106. migr** move (迁移)

emigrate (移居国外)<sup>1</sup>, immigrant (移民)<sup>3</sup>, immigrate (移居入境), immigration (移民)<sup>3</sup>, migrant (迁徙者)<sup>3</sup>, migrate (迁移)<sup>3</sup>, migration (迁移)<sup>3</sup>

**107. mill** thousand (千)

millennial (千禧一代)<sup>2</sup>, millennium (千年)<sup>3</sup>, millimeter (毫米), million (百万)<sup>3</sup>, millionaire (百万富翁)<sup>1</sup>

**108. min/mi** small (小)

diminish (减少)<sup>3</sup>, miniature (微型的)<sup>2</sup>, minibus (小巴), minimal (最小的)<sup>2</sup>, minimize (缩小)<sup>3</sup>, minimum (最低限度)<sup>3</sup>, miniskirt (迷你裙), minor (较小的)<sup>3</sup>, minority (少数)<sup>3</sup>, minus (减)<sup>2</sup>, minute (微小的)<sup>3</sup>

**109. mir** wonder (惊奇)

admirable (令人钦佩的)<sup>2</sup>, admiration (赞赏)<sup>2</sup>, admire (钦佩)<sup>2</sup>, miracle (奇迹)<sup>2</sup>, miraculous (神奇的)<sup>2</sup>

**110. miss/mit** send (发送)

admission (入场)<sup>3</sup>, admit (承认)<sup>3</sup>, commission (委员会)<sup>3</sup>, dismiss (解雇)<sup>3</sup>, emission (排放)<sup>3</sup>, emit (发出)<sup>2</sup>, intermittent (间歇的), missile (导弹), mission (任务)<sup>3</sup>, missionary (传教士), omit (省略)<sup>2</sup>, permission (许可)<sup>3</sup>, permit (许可)<sup>2</sup>, submission (提交)<sup>2</sup>, submit (提交)<sup>3</sup>, transmission (传输)<sup>2</sup>, transmit (传输)<sup>3</sup>

**111. mob/mot/mov** move/motion (移动)

automobile (汽车)<sup>1</sup>, emotion (情绪)<sup>3</sup>, locomotive (火车头), mobile (移动的)<sup>3</sup>, mobility (流动性)<sup>3</sup>, mobilize (动员)<sup>1</sup>, motion (运动)<sup>3</sup>, motivate (激励)<sup>3</sup>, motivation (动机)<sup>3</sup>, motor (发动机)<sup>3</sup>, move (移动)<sup>3</sup>, movement (运动)<sup>3</sup>, promote (促进)<sup>3</sup>, remote (遥远的)<sup>3</sup>, removal (移除), remove (移除)<sup>3</sup>

**112. mod** mode (方式)

accommodate (容纳)<sup>3</sup>, accommodation (住宿)<sup>2</sup>, commodity (商品)<sup>3</sup>, mode (方式)<sup>3</sup>, model (模型)<sup>3</sup>, modem (调制解调器)<sup>2</sup>, moderate (温和的)<sup>2</sup>, modern (现代的)<sup>3</sup>, modernize (现代化)<sup>2</sup>, modest (谦虚的)<sup>3</sup>, modification (修改)<sup>3</sup>, modify (修改)<sup>3</sup>, module (模块)<sup>2</sup>

**113. mon/monit** warn (警告)

demonstrate (证明)<sup>3</sup>, monitor (监视器)<sup>3</sup>, monument (纪念碑)<sup>3</sup>, summon (召唤)<sup>1</sup>

**114. mon/mono** single (单一)

monarch (君主)<sup>2</sup>, monarchy (君主制), monolingual (单语的)<sup>3</sup>, monopoly (垄断)<sup>3</sup>, monotonous (单调的)<sup>1</sup>, monotony (单调)<sup>1</sup>

**115. mort** death (死亡)

mortal (致命的)<sup>2</sup>, mortality (死亡率)<sup>3</sup>, mortgage (抵押)<sup>3</sup>

**116. mount** ascend (登上)

amount (数量)<sup>3</sup>, mount (登上)<sup>2</sup>, mountain (山)<sup>3</sup>, mountainous (多山的)

**117. mun/muni** public (公共)

commune (公社), communicate (交流)<sup>3</sup>, communication (交流)<sup>3</sup>, communism (共产主义), community (社区)<sup>3</sup>, municipal (市政的)<sup>2</sup>, municipality (市政当局)<sup>1</sup>

**118. nat** born (出生)

nation (国家)<sup>3</sup>, national (国家的)<sup>3</sup>, nationality (国籍)<sup>3</sup>, native (本地的)<sup>3</sup>, natural (自然的)<sup>3</sup>, nature (自然)<sup>3</sup>, supernatural (超自然的)<sup>2</sup>

**119. nav/naut** ship (船)

astronaut (宇航员), naval (海军的), navigate (航行)<sup>3</sup>, navigation (航行)<sup>2</sup>, navy (海军)<sup>2</sup>

120. **neg** deny (否认)

negate (否定), negative (否定的)<sup>3</sup>, neglect (忽视)<sup>3</sup>, negligent (疏忽的)<sup>2</sup>, negligible (可忽略的)<sup>2</sup>

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